The Naval Wrecks Of Scapa Flow

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one of the most dramatic events in sea history was the scuttling of the german high seas fleet six months after the end of the first world war witnessed in its entirety by only a few people the great scuttle took place in a remote corner of the british isles which most of us scarcely know by name yet in the immensity of the project and its international repercussions it shook the world and put scapa flow on everyone s lips from dustjacket

the naval anchorage of scapa flow is the resting place of many wrecks including several from the german grand fleet

a new look at the naval base at scapa flow orkney and the ships that have used it and still remain today

the bull and the barriers

on the night of 13 14 october 1939 the german commander of u boat u 47 g nther prien steered past the sunken block ships and chains which inadequately protected the british naval base at scapa flow in the orkney islands the u boat sank the old british world war i battleship hms royal oak and then escaped into the north sea the loss of the royal oak was insignificant in naval terms though over 800 men perished with her however this was a bitter blow to british moral

reminds us of the courage and immense sacrifices made by orcadians and tells of the efforts made by the british to protect their remote islanders superb books monthly orkney was a key strategic location during the second world war the vast anchorage of scapa flow was the main haven for the royal navy s home fleet making it a prime target for the luftwaffe and attempts to bomb the anchorage were made from the beginning of the war in the early hours of 14 october 1940 a german submarine apparently penetrated scapa flow s defenses and managed to sink the aging battleship hms royal oak with the loss of 834 of her crew including many boy sailors the loss spurred changes to the defenses of scapa flow which hugely impacted orkney orcadians also made a huge contribution to the war effort through farming and in providing support to the thousands of sailors soldiers and airmen who were based locally orcadians also raised considerable funds and gathered much needed items including scrap metal and even sphagnum moss for use in the treatment of wounds large numbers of orcadians worked in the fishing industry and this was a staple supplier of food for the islands as well as a key employer the men aboard the trawlers were used to danger but the war ramped this up even further as many became prey to german attacks from the air although isolated from the mainland the people of orkney made a very substantial contribution to the war effort and many paid the ultimate price losing their lives in the service of their country another beautiful volume for the series on the old barbed wire

day to day naval actions from october 1940 through may 1941 provides detailed information on movements of all identifiable vessels of allied axis and neutral countries plus convoy

movements and minefields information is broken down by month then by geographical area date and time this series is an invaluable source for historians students and anyone interested in the naval history of world war ii

marine archaeologist dr innes mccartney reveals for the first time the location and state of the wrecks of all 25 warships sunk in the scuttling of the german fleet at scapa flow the german high seas fleet was one of the most powerful naval forces in the world and had fought the pride of the royal navy to a stalemate at the battle of jutland in 1916 after the armistice was signed ending fighting in world war i it surrendered to the british and was interned in scapa flow pending the outcome of the treaty of versailles in june 1919 the entire fleet attempted to sink itself in the flow to prevent it being broken up as war prizes of the 74 ships present 52 sunk and 22 were prevented from doing so by circumstance and british intervention marine archaeologist and historian dr innes mccartney reveals for the first time what became of the warships that were scuttled examining the circumstances behind the loss of each ship and reconciling what was known at the time to what the archaeology is telling us today this fascinating study reveals a fleet lost for nearly a century beneath the waves

world war i was britain s last moment as the world s naval superpower and its grand fleet was then the most powerful ever seen fully illustrated this explores its fighting power at the start of world war i the royal navy s forces were amalgamated into a single entity the grand fleet and stationed in scapa flow orkney the grand fleet was the largest amalgamation of modern naval power the world had seen with over 30 dreadnought battleships or battlecruisers and a plethora of cruisers and destroyers in 1917 it was reinforced further by a powerful american squadron in this book based on extensive primary source research naval expert angus konstam assesses the grand fleet s ships technology organization command and intelligence and how it fought while ship for ship its german counterparts were better designed as a combined fleet admiral jellicoe s armada was unstoppable it took part in several clashes with its german foe during the war but it was only at the battle of jutland in 1916 that jellicoe finally had the chance to destroy the enemy although the high seas fleet deftly avoided the trap laid for it the grand fleet s economic blockade then really began to bite which led to germany s surrender in november 1918 packed with battle diagrams spectacular artwork and archive photos this book is an essential guide to the last time the royal navy would be indisputably the world s most powerful

major pacific actions from april through august 1942 include the japanese attack on ceylon the doolittle raid on japan the battle of the coral sea the battle of midway island the u s landing on guadalcanal the battle of savo island and the battle of the eastern solomon islands arctic actions include battle for convoy pq 17 in mediterranean the royal navy interdicts axis supply

lines along libyan and egyptian coasts in the atlantic the u s implements convoys along the east coast

in april may and june 1944 there were three major areas of naval conflict in new guinea united states us and australian forces landed at aitape and hollandia then at arare wakde and biak island in europe the battle for the control of the english channel heated up the german navy attacked what they thought was an allied convoy along the english southwestern coast they had actually stumbled upon operation tiger the allied training exercise for the upcoming normandy landing raf bomber command mined biscay bretagne la pallice lorient brest cherbourg le havre den helder texel the friesian islands the german bay kattegat kiel swinemunde gotenhafen and pillau the allies initiated operation neptune to co allied landing location from the germans all this culminated in the allied landing in normandy france in operation overlord in the pacific the us landed on saipan considered japanese territory in operation forager which caused the battle of the philippine sea

a top of the line examination of operations in north european waters during the first eight months of wwii by far the best work on that subject stone stone the term the phony war is often applied to the first months of the second world war a term suggesting inaction or passivity that may have been the perception of the war on land but at sea it was very different this new book is a superb survey of the fierce naval struggles from 1939 up to the invasion of norway in april 1940 the author begins the book with the sinking of the german fleet at scapa flow in 1919 and then covers the rebuilding of the kriegsmarine and parallel developments in the royal navy and summarizes relevant advances in european navies the main part of the book then describes the actions at sea starting with the fall of poland there is a complex intertwined narrative that follows the sinking of courageous the german mining of the british east coast the northern patrol the sinking of rawalpindi small ship operations in the north sea and german bight the altmark incident are all covered further afield the author deals with the german surface raiders and looks at the early stages of the submarine war in the atlantic as with his previous books geirr haarr has researched extensively in german british and other archives and the work is intended to paint a balanced and detailed picture of this significant period of the war when the opposing naval forces were adapting to a form of naval warfare quite different to that experienced in wwi

the second edition of this comprehensive guide to orkney and shetland which includes fair isle it also covers the jumping off harbours on south side of the pentland firth and the mainland coast of scotland between inverness and cape wrath the guide has been fully updated throughout in the same style as the other clyde cruising club sailing directions published under the imray imprint the section on the north coast of scotland draws on work previously

published from martin lawrence

comprehensive list of day to day naval actions from july 1943 through september 1943 major events include allied invasions of sicily and italy plus continued action in the solomon and new guinea islands and the us liberation of kiska island

day to day naval actions june 1941 through november 1941

from september through november 1942 the allies defeated the axis forces on all active fronts on land the british defeated rommel in operation supercharge the us marines defeated the japanese on guadalcanal and the russians trapped the german sixth army at stalingrad and disrupted the entire axis southern front in russia at sea the royal navy landed desperately needed supplies on malta in operations pedestal and stoneage the usn defended the us marines on guadalcanal from a japanese attack in the battle of cape esperance the allies landed troops at morocco and algeria in operation torch usn cruisers sank a japanese battleship in the 1st battle of savo island the 2nd battle of savo island was the only battleship to battleship engagement of the war in the pacific the battle of the north atlantic increased in intensity and the germans tried to capture the french fleet at toulon france in operation anton only to arrive as the ships sank beneath the sea

day to day naval actions april 1940 through september 1940

volume 8 documents the swing of battle from the axis to the allies from december 1942 thru february 1943 as naval actions forced the japanese to begin their retreat and their efforts to forestall the inevitable meanwhile naval actions slowly strangled the axis nations in europe and led them to the road of defeat specific events include the last naval battles for guadalcanal the ijn s secret evacuation of the japanese army from guadalcanal the russian encirclement and destruction of the german sixth army at stalingrad the german counterattacks against the much larger russian army in the ukraine the battle of the north atlantic between allied convoy escorts and german u boats the allies advance to trap german and italian troops in tunisia intense actions in the arctic ocean as the german surface fleet tried to destroy the arctic convoys increased attacks by usn submarines on japanese shipping

this volume covers day to day naval actions during march june 1943 the allies attacked german u boats day and night forcing their withdrawal from the vital north atlantic convoy routes clearing the way for the eventual invasion of europe from britain in the bismarck sea allied aircraft destroyed an entire japanese troop convoy bound for new guinea in the komandorski islands the u s navy engaged a superior japanese force and out fought them after this loss the japanese commander was fired in disgrace the allies isolated the german

and italian troops fighting in tunisia with an air and sea blockade without support from italy tunisia fell u s aircraft ambushed japanese admiral yamamoto while he was en route to an inspection visit in the solomon islands the u s 7th infantry division liberated attu island in the aleutian islands

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